## 1 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION 2 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023) 3 HOUSE BILL 1845 4 By: Pittman and Kerbs of the House 5 and 6 Coleman of the Senate 7 8 9 AS INTRODUCED 10 An Act relating to victim protective orders; amending 22 O.S. 2021, Section 40.3, which relates to emergency temporary orders of protection for certain 11 victims; directing peace officers to serve order and complete return of service when filing petition; 12 directing court clerk to receive petition; providing 1.3 for the filing and issuance of petition despite absence of service; amending 22 O.S. 2021, Sections 14 60.3 and 60.16, which relate to the Protection from Domestic Abuse Act; directing peace officers to serve 15 order and complete return of service when filing petition; directing court clerk to receive petition; 16 providing for the filing and issuance of petition despite absence of service; increasing time 17 limitation for effectiveness of emergency temporary orders; providing for notification of hearing date, 18 time and location; directing peace officer to provide copies of order to victim and defendant; and 19 providing an effective date. 2.0 2.1 22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 23 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 40.3, is 2.4 amended to read as follows:

Section 40.3 A. When the court is not open for business, the victim of domestic violence, stalking, harassment, rape, forcible sodomy, a sex offense, kidnapping or assault and battery with a deadly weapon or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder may request a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection. The peace officer making the preliminary investigation shall:

- 1. Provide the victim or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder with a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection and, if necessary, assist the victim or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder in completing the petition form. The petition shall be in substantially the same form as provided by Section 60.2 of this title for a petition for protective order in domestic abuse cases;
- 2. Immediately notify, by telephone or otherwise, a judge of the district court of the request for an emergency temporary order of protection and describe the circumstances. The judge shall inform the peace officer of the decision to approve or disapprove the emergency temporary order;
- 3. Inform the victim or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder whether the judge has approved or disapproved the emergency temporary order. If an emergency temporary order has been approved, the <u>peace</u> officer shall provide the victim, or a responsible adult if the victim is a minor child or

- an incompetent person or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder, with a copy of the petition and a written statement signed by the <u>peace</u> officer attesting that the judge has approved the emergency temporary order of protection; and
  - 4. Notify the person subject to the emergency temporary protection order of the issuance and conditions of the order, if known. Notification pursuant to this paragraph may be made personally by the <a href="mailto:peace">peace</a> officer upon arrest or, upon identification of the assailant, notice shall be given by any <a href="mailto:law enforcement peace">law enforcement peace</a> officer. A copy of the petition and the statement of the <a href="mailto:peace">peace</a> officer attesting to the order of the judge shall be made available to the <a href="mailto:person;">peace</a> of the person; and
  - 5. Make every attempt to serve the subject of the order and complete a return of service when filing the petition with the district court. If the peace officer is unable to obtain service, the petition shall be filed with the district court the next business day. The court clerk shall receive the petition upon delivery by the peace officer and document the hearing date and time assigned to the case as documented by the peace officer. If the court clerk observes that service has not been obtained, the petition shall still be filed by the court clerk and issued to the appropriate office of the county sheriff to obtain service with priority.

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- B. The forms utilized by law enforcement agencies in carrying out the provisions of this section may be substantially similar to those used under Section 60.2 of this title.
- SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 60.3, is amended to read as follows:

Section 60.3 A. If a plaintiff requests an emergency ex parte order pursuant to Section 60.2 of this title, the court shall hold an ex parte hearing on the same day the petition is filed, if the court finds sufficient grounds within the scope of the Protection from Domestic Abuse Act stated in the petition to hold such a The court may, for good cause shown at the hearing, issue any emergency ex parte order that it finds necessary to protect the victim from immediate and present danger of domestic abuse, stalking, or harassment. The emergency ex parte order shall be in effect until after the full hearing is conducted. Provided, if the defendant, after having been served, does not appear at the hearing, the emergency ex parte order shall remain in effect until the defendant is served with the permanent order. If the terms of the permanent order are the same as those in the emergency order, or are less restrictive, then it is not necessary to serve the defendant with the permanent order. The Administrative Office of the Courts shall develop a standard form for emergency ex parte protective orders.

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- B. An emergency ex parte protective order authorized by this section shall include the name, sex, race, date of birth of the defendant, and the dates of issue and expiration of the protective order.
- C. If a plaintiff requests an emergency temporary ex parte order of protection as provided by Section 40.3 of this title, the judge who is notified of the request by a peace officer may issue such order verbally to the <a href="mailto:peace">peace</a> officer or in writing when there is reasonable cause to believe that the order is necessary to protect the victim from immediate and present danger of domestic abuse.

  When the order is issued verbally the judge shall direct the <a href="mailto:peace">peace</a> officer to complete and sign a statement attesting to the order.

  The emergency temporary ex parte order shall be in effect until the court date that was assigned by the court during the approval of the order. Emergency temporary ex parte orders shall be heard within fourteen (14) days after issuance. The court shall provide a list of available court dates for hearings.

The peace officer shall make every attempt to serve the subject of the order and complete a return of service when filing the petition with the district court. If the peace officer is unable to obtain service, the petition shall be filed with the district court the next business day. The court clerk shall receive the petition upon delivery by the peace officer and document the hearing date and time assigned to the case as documented by the peace officer. If

- the court clerk observes that service has not been obtained, the

  petition shall still be filed by the court clerk and issued to the

  appropriate office of the county sheriff to obtain service with

  priority.
  - D. If an action for divorce, separate maintenance, guardianship, adoption or any other proceeding involving custody or visitation has been filed and is pending in a county different than the county in which the emergency ex parte order was issued, the hearing on the petition for a final protective order shall be transferred and held in the same county in which the action for divorce, separate maintenance, guardianship, adoption or any other proceeding involving custody or visitation is pending.
- SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 60.16, is amended to read as follows:
  - Section 60.16 A. A peace officer shall not discourage a victim of domestic abuse from pressing charges against the assailant of the victim.
  - B. 1. A peace officer may arrest without a warrant a person anywhere, including a place of residence, if the peace officer has probable cause to believe the person within the preceding seventy—two (72) hours has committed an act of domestic abuse as defined by Section 60.1 of this title, although the assault did not take place in the presence of the peace officer. A peace officer may not arrest a person pursuant to this section without first observing a

recent physical injury to, or an impairment of the physical condition of, the alleged victim.

- 2. An arrest, when made pursuant to this section, shall be based on an investigation by the peace officer of the circumstances surrounding the incident, past history of violence between the parties, statements of any children present in the residence, and any other relevant factors. A determination by the peace officer shall be made pursuant to the investigation as to which party is the dominant aggressor in the situation. A peace officer may arrest the dominant aggressor.
- C. When the court is not open for business, the victim of domestic abuse may request a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection. The peace officer making the preliminary investigation shall:
- 1. Provide the victim with a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection and, if necessary, assist the victim in completing the petition form. The petition shall be in substantially the same form as provided by Section 60.2 of this title for a petition for protective order;
- 2. Immediately notify, by telephone or otherwise, a judge of the district court of the request for an emergency temporary order of protection and describe the circumstances. The judge shall inform the peace officer of the decision to approve or disapprove the emergency temporary order;

3. Inform the victim whether the judge has approved or
disapproved the emergency temporary order. If an emergency
temporary order has been approved, the <a href="peace">peace</a> officer shall provide
the victim, or a responsible adult if the victim is a minor child or
an incompetent person, with a copy of the petition and a written
statement signed by the <pre>peace</pre> officer attesting that the judge has
approved the emergency temporary order of protection and notify the
victim that the emergency temporary order shall be effective only
until the close of business on the next day that the court is open
for business until the date of the hearing set by the judge. The
peace officer requesting the order shall be notified by the judge of
the date, time, and courtroom location in which the hearing will be
held or shall be notified of the date, time, and location of the
hearing from a list of available court dates provided by the judge.
The peace officer shall provide the victim and subject of the order
with a copy of the completed order and return the original order to
the district court;

4. Notify the person subject to the emergency temporary protection order of the issuance and conditions of the order.

Notification pursuant to this paragraph may be made personally by the peace officer or in writing. A copy of the petition and the statement of the peace officer attesting to the order of the judge shall be made available to such person; and

1	5. File a copy of the petition and the statement of the <u>peace</u>
2	officer with the district court of the county immediately upon the
3	opening of the court on the next day the court is open for business.
4	The peace officer shall make every attempt to serve the subject of
5	the order and complete a return of service when filing the petition
6	with the district court. If the peace officer is unable to obtain
7	service, the petition shall be filed with the district court the
8	next business day. The court clerk shall receive the petition upon
9	delivery by the peace officer and document the hearing date and time
10	assigned to the case as documented by the peace officer. If the
11	court clerk observes that service has not been obtained, the
12	petition shall still be filed by the court clerk and issued to the
13	appropriate office of the county sheriff to obtain service with
14	priority.

- D. The forms utilized by law enforcement agencies in carrying out the provisions of this section may be substantially similar to those used under Section 60.2 of this title.
- SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2023.

COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY - CRIMINAL, dated 03/01/2023 - DO PASS, As Coauthored.

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